

US EPA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

JAN 22 1982

Date Out EFB: JAN 22 1982

To: Product Manager 23 Mountfort
TS-767

From Dr. Willa Garner *WLG*
Chief, Review Section No. 1
Environmental Fate Branch

Attached please find the environmental fate review of:

Reg./File No. 100-597

Chemical: Metolachlor

Type Product: Herbicide

Product Name: Dual 8E

Company Name: Ciba Geigy

Submission Purpose: Review exposure study and exposure estimates use on flak,
sunflower, cotton, corn, seed pod, potatoes

ZBB Code: 3(c)(7)

ACTION CODE: 336

Date in: 11/17/81

EFB # 60-65

Date Completed: JAN 22 1982

TAIS (level II)

Days

Deferrals To:

67

5

Ecological Effects Branch

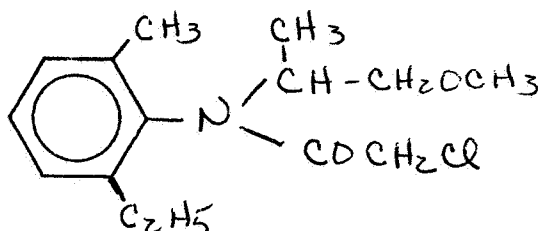
☒ Residue Chemistry Branch

☒ Toxicology Branch

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Ciba-Geigy has submitted exposure estimates for mixer/loaders and applicators during use of the herbicide metolachlor. EFB has been requested to review these estimates.

2.0 Dual 8E: metolachlor



2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methyl-ethyl)acetamide

3.0 DISCUSSION

Potential mixer/loader and applicator exposures to metolachlor were calculated using exposure data for Supracide 2E used on alfalfa. It is assumed that an open mixing/loading system is used and that protective clothing protects. Exposure is primarily to head, neck, and hands.

In order to properly review the exposure assessment for Dual 8E, it was first necessary to review the worker exposure study for the surrogate, Supracide, which was submitted along with the Dual exposure estimates.

EFB has only one major difficulty with the Supracide study: the sampling number is small. Only one mixer/loader study with open and closed systems was completed. Two applicator studies were done, each following a mixer/loader study. EFB believes that the statement "very little, if any, actual difference existed between the closed and open systems in this study" is premature. Replicates of each type mixer/loader study are first required. Notwithstanding this difficulty, the Supracide study can be considered to provide useful exposure data.

The data generated in the Supracide study for mixer/loader and applicator exposure can be used to calculate exposure estimates for metolachlor. Appendix II which contains the calculations submitted by Ciba-Geigy for estimating potential exposure is attached.

3.1 Comments on Metolachlor Exposure Assessment

EFB finds the general approach used to estimate exposure to be acceptable. However, EFB expands upon the assessment provide by the registrant. Ciba-Geigy calculates a weighted average for the exposure time to mixer/loaders and applicators. EFB believes that a range of potential exposures based on exposure times of farmers and custom applicators is useful since the farmer is expected to spend three hours mixing/loading where as a custom applicator may spend up to 45 hours mixing/loading. (See Table II.) The weighted average exposure time was determined to be 11.2 hours.

Simarlarly, the weighted average for applicator exposure time is 43.9 hours but a farmer may apply Dual for only 11.7 hours but a custom applicator may apply the pesticide for up to 176 hours. (See Table III.) Exposure estimates are then calculated to reflect the range of exposure times found for both mixer/loaders and applicators.

3.2 Calculations

These calculations do not assume a percent skin absorption. This factor is left to the risk assessor in Tox Branch to determine.

Mixer/Loader =====

a. Hourly Exposure

$$0.046 \text{ mg/hr}$$

b. Yearly Exposure

for the farmer:

$$0.046 \text{ mg/hr} \times 3 \text{ hr/yr} = 0.14 \text{ mg/hr}$$

for the custom applicator:

$$0.046 \text{ mg/hr} \times 45 \text{ hr/yr} = 2.1 \text{ mg/yr}$$

c. Lifetime Daily Exposure

for the farmer:

$$0.14 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.00022 \text{ mg/day}$$

for the custom applicator:

$$2.1 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.0033 \text{ mg/day}$$

- d. Recalculated Ciba-Geigy time-weighted average mixer/loader
Lifetime Daily Exposure omitting dermal absorption factor:

$$0.52 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.00081 \text{ mg/day}$$

Applicator

=====

- a. Hourly Exposure

$$0.87 \text{ mg/hr}$$

- b. Yearly Exposure

for the farmer:

$$0.87 \text{ mg/hr} \times 11.7 \text{ hr/yr} = 10.2 \text{ mg/yr}$$

for the custom applicator:

$$0.87 \text{ mg/hr} \times 176 \text{ hr/yr} = 153 \text{ mg/yr}$$

- c. Lifetime Daily Exposure

for the farmer:

$$10.2 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.016 \text{ mg/day}$$

for the custom applicator:

$$153 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.24 \text{ mg/day}$$

- d. Recalculated Ciba-Geigy time-weighted average applicator
Lifetime Daily Exposure omitting dermal absorption factor:

$$38.1 \text{ mg/yr} \times \text{yr}/365 \text{ day} \times 40 \text{ yr}/70 \text{ yr} = 0.06 \text{ mg/day}$$

3.3 Summarizing Exposure Estimates

| <u>Farm worker</u> | <u>Hourly Exposure</u> | <u>Yearly Exposure</u> | <u>Lifetime Daily Exposure</u> |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | mg/hr | mg/yr | mg/day |
| <u>Farmer</u> | | | |
| Mixer/Loader | 0.046 | 0.14 | 0.00022 |
| Applicator | <u>0.870</u> | <u>10.2</u> | <u>0.016</u> |
| Total | 0.92 | 10. | 0.016 |

Custom Applicator

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Mixer/Loader | 0.046 | 2.1 | 0.0033 |
| Applicator | <u>0.870</u> | <u>153.</u> | <u>0.240</u> |
| Total | 0.92 | 155. | 0.24 |

Adjusted Time-Weighted Average Exposure Times

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Mixer/Loader | 0.046 | 0.515 | 0.00081 |
| Applicator | <u>0.870</u> | <u>38.1</u> | <u>0.060</u> |
| Total | 0.92 | 39. | 0.061 |

3.4 Range of Exposure by Farmworker Function

Yearly Exposure

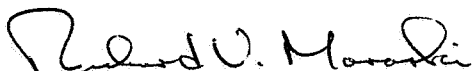
| | | | |
|--------------|------|---|------------|
| Mixer/Loader | 0.14 | - | 2.1 mg/yr |
| Applicator | 10. | - | 153. mg/yr |
| Total | 10. | - | 155. mg/yr |

Lifetime Daily Exposure

| | | | |
|--------------|---------|---|---------------|
| Mixer/Loader | 0.00022 | - | 0.0033 mg/day |
| Applicator | 0.016 | - | 0.24 mg/day |
| Total | 0.016 | - | 0.24 mg/day |

4.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

- o EFB defers to Tox Branch the estimates of exposure generated for a risk assessment to be compared with that generated in Appendix III by Ciba-Geigy.
- o EFB defers to Residue Chemistry Branch Appendix I which deals with dietary exposure.



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APPENDIX II

POTENTIAL MIXER/LOADER AND APPLICATOR EXPOSURE TO DUAL® 8E DURING TREATMENT - PROJECTIONS FOR 1983

A. Mixer/Loader Exposure

1. Use Pattern Information for Dual

- a. Maximum Application Rate is 3 lbs. in 10 gallons water/acre.
- b. Application Frequency - 1 application/year.
- c. Average Size of treated field is 175 acres (see Table I and Table IV).
- d. Total Estimated Acres treated with Dual 1983 (all crops) 24.8 million.
- e. System for Loading - open.
- f. System for Application - ground boom sprayer - 300 gallon tank.

2. Assumptions

- a. Average treated area is 175 acres.
- b. Average sprayer has 300 gallon tank.
- c. One load treats 30 acres.
- d. Loading and mixing operation takes 30 minutes for one 30 acre treatment.

3. Mixer/Loader Exposure Time

11.2 hours/ML*/Year - See Table II for calculations.

4. Mixer/Loader Exposure - Open System

- a. Base exposure to Dual 8E on exposure data for Supracide® 2E used on alfalfa (EIR-81011 - attached). Surrogate approach for open mixing/loading system and for a liquid formulation and wearing protective clothing.

*ML = Mixer/Loader

Appendix II (Continued)

- b. Supracide 2E was applied at 1 lb. ai/acre/20 gallons of water. Since Supracide has 2 lbs. ai/gallon, 0.5 gallons of 2E was handled (loaded and mixed) for every acre treated.
- c. The amount of Dual 8E handled per acre treated will be 0.375 gallons. Dual has 8 lbs. ai/gallon; 3 lbs. ai/acre or $3/8 = 0.375$ gallons/acre.
- d. Supracide 2E is 24% active ingredient. Dual 8E is 86.4% active ingredient.
- e. A "handling correction factor" (HCF) for exposure to the active ingredient in the liquid concentrate Dual relative to Supracide can be calculated:

$$\text{HCF} = \frac{0.375 \text{ gal./A Dual}}{0.5 \text{ gal./A Supracide}} \times \frac{86.4\%}{24\%} = 2.7$$

- f. The exposure to Supracide 2E using an open system was 0.017 mg/ML/hour (EIR-81011)

correcting for Dual (HCF)

$$0.017 \text{ mg/ML/hour} \times 2.7 = 0.046 \text{ mg/ML/hour}$$

- g. Thus, mixer/loader exposure to Dual is:

$$0.046 \text{ mg/L/hour} \times 11.2 \text{ hours/ML/year} = 0.515 \text{ mg/ML/year.}$$

- h. Assume 40 year working span/70 year life expectancy = 40 yrs./70 yrs.

$$0.515 \text{ mg/ML/year} \div 10\% \text{ dermal absorption} \div 365 \text{ days/year} \times 40 \text{ yrs./70 yrs.}$$

$$= \boxed{0.000086 \text{ mg/day}}$$

Appendix II (Continued)

B. Applicator Exposure - Dual

1. Assumptions

- a. Average treated field size is 175 acres.
- b. Application frequency - 1 application/year.
- c. One load treats 30 acres and this takes 2 hours; thus, it takes

$$\frac{175}{30} \times 2 = \underline{11.7} \text{ hours to treat 175 acres.}$$

- d. A custom applicator can treat 15 farms/year.

2. Applicator Exposure Time is 43.9 hours/App*/year (see Table III for calculations). *11.7 hr farms 176 hrs custom appl*

3. Applicator Exposure

- a. Base exposure to Dual 8E on exposure data for Supracide 2E on alfalfa (EIR-81011). Surrogate approach for liquid concentrate and ground application using a boom sprayer.
- b. Supracide 2E was applied at 1 lb. ai/acre/20 gallons of water (0.05 lb. ai/gallon). Dual applied at 3 lbs./acre/10 gallons of water (0.3 lb. ai/gallon).
- c. A "concentration correction factor" (CCF) for the difference in concentration of Dual and Supracide in the application spray can be calculated:

$$CCF = \frac{0.3 \text{ lb. ai/gallon spray Dual}}{0.05 \text{ lb. ai/gallon spray Supracide}}$$

$$CCF = 6.0$$

*App = Applicator

Appendix II (Continued)

- d. The exposure to Supracide 2E during application to alfalfa was 144.5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{hour}$ (EIR-81011)

correcting for Dual using the CCF

$$144.5 \mu\text{g}/\text{App}/\text{hour} \times 6.0 = 867 \mu\text{g}/\text{App}/\text{hour} = 0.867 \text{ mg}/\text{App}/\text{hour}$$

- e. Thus, applicator exposure to Dual is:

$$0.867 \text{ mg}/\text{App}/\text{hour} \times 43.9 \text{ hours}/\text{App}/\text{year} = 38.1 \text{ mg}/\text{App}/\text{year}$$

- f. Assume 40 year working span/70 year life expectancy = 40 yrs./70 yrs.

$$38.1 \text{ mg}/\text{App}/\text{year} \div 10\% \text{ dermal absorption} \div 365 \text{ days}/\text{year} \times 40 \text{ yrs.}/70 \text{ yrs.}$$

$$= \boxed{0.005965 \text{ mg}/\text{App}/\text{day}}$$

calculate range

Table I: Projected Market Data for 1983

| <u>Crop</u> | <u>Total Acres (Million)</u> |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Corn | 14.5 |
| Beans | 6.0 |
| Sorghum | 4.0 |
| Sunflower | 0.05 |
| Pod Crops | 0.06 |
| Potatoes | 0.06 |
| Cotton | 0.08 |
| Sweet Corn & Popcorn | 0.02 |
| Peanuts | <u>0.04</u> |
| Total | 24.81 |

Median size of farm will be 150-200 acres for 80% of all crops (corn and soybeans). See Table V.

Average farm size = $\frac{150 + 200}{2} = 175$ acres

Average number of applicators = $\frac{24.81 \times 10^6 \text{ Acres Treated}}{175 \text{ Acres}} = 141,771$

Custom Applied - 19.6%

Self Applied - 80.4%

Table II: Dual Mixer/Loader Exposure Time

1. Applied once each year.
2. 80.4% of acreage is self applied.
3. 19.6% is custom applied.

If a farmer applies once each year and takes 0.5 hours to mix for 30 acres, the total amount of time mixing/loading would be $\frac{175}{30} \times 0.5 = 2.9 \approx 3$ hours.

3 hours/mixer ave. farm/year

A custom applicator can apply to about 15 farms/year (each farm 175 acres). Exposure to custom mixer/loaders for these 15 applications is $3 \times 15 = 45$ hours.

Total exposure to mixer/loaders is a weighted average:

$$\begin{aligned} & (3 \text{ hours/ML/year} \times 80.4\%) + (45 \text{ hours/ML/year} \times 19.6\%) \\ & = 2.4 + 8.8 = \underline{11.2 \text{ hours/mixer-loader/year.}} \end{aligned}$$

Table III: Dual Applicator Exposure Time

1. Applied one each year.
2. 80.4% of acreage is self applied.
3. 19.6% of acreage is custom applied.

If a farmer applies once each year and it takes 4 minutes to cover 1 acre, the total time to apply Dual to 175 acres is $4 \text{ min.} \times 175 \text{ acres} \div 60 \text{ min/hour} = \underline{11.7 \text{ hours.}}$

A custom applicator can apply to about 15 farms/year (each farm 175 acres). Exposure to custom applicators for these 15 applications is $11.7 \times 15 = \underline{176 \text{ hours.}}$

Total exposure to applicators is a weighted average:

$$(11.7 \text{ hours/App/year} \times 80.7\%) + 176 \text{ hours/App/year} \times 19.6\% = 9.44 + 34.5 = \underline{43.9 \text{ hours/App/year.}}$$

Table IV: Summary Dual 8E Exposure

| <u>Worker</u> | <u>Exposure (μg/day)</u> |
|---------------|---|
| Mixer/Loader | 0.1411 |
| Applicator | <u>10.4380</u> |
| Total | 10.5791 |